PRISONER'S CIVIL RIGHTS COMPLAINT (Rev. 05/2015)

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS LUFKIN DIVISION

INSTRUCTIONS - READ CAREFULLY

NOTICE:

Your complaint is subject to dismissal unless it conforms to these instructions and this form.

- 1. To start an action you must file an original and one copy of your complaint with the court. You should keep a copy of the complaint for your own records.
- 2. Your complaint must be <u>legibly</u> handwritten, in ink, or typewritten. You, the plaintiff, must sign and declare under penalty of perjury that the facts are correct. If you need additional space, <u>DO NOT USE THE REVERSE</u> <u>SIDE OR BACKSIDE OF ANY PAGE</u>. ATTACH AN ADDITIONAL BLANK PAGE AND WRITE ON IT.
- 3. You must file a separate complaint for each claim you have unless the various claims are all related to the same incident or issue or are all against the same defendant, Rule 18, Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. Make a short and plain statement of your claim, Rule 8, Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.
- 4. When these forms are completed, mail the original and one copy to the clerk of the United States district court for the appropriate district of Texas in the division where one or more named defendants are located, or where the incident giving rise to your claim for relief occurred. If you are confined in the Texas Department of Criminal Justice, Correctional Institutions Division (TDCJ-CID), the list labeled as "VENUE LIST" is posted in your unit law library. It is a list of the Texas prison units indicating the appropriate district court, the division and an address list of the divisional clerks.

DEFENDANT'S NAME AND ADDRESS CONTINUED

- 4. Major Lamb, 2665 Prison Rd 1, Love Lady, TX 75851 Full Name Unknown, Individual and Official Capacity
- 5. Major Campbell, 2665 Prison Rd 1, Love Lady, TX 75851 Full Name Unknown, Individual and Official Capacity
- 6. <u>Supervisor Ms. Masters</u>, 2665 Prison Rd 1, Love Lady, TX 75851 Full Name Unknown, Individual and Official Capacity
- 7. SUPERVISOR CAPT. BULLARD, 2665 PRISON RD 1, LOVE LADY, TX 75851 FULL NAME UNKNOWN, INDIVIDUAL AND OFFICIAL CAPACITY

FILING FEE AND IN FORMA PAUPERIS (IFP)

- 1. In order for your complaint to be filed, it must be accompanied by the statutory filing fee of \$350.00 plus an administrative fee of \$50.00 for a total fee of \$400.00.
- 2. If you do not have the necessary funds to pay the fee in full at this time, you may request permission to proceed *in forma pauperis*. In this event you must complete the application to proceed *in forma pauperis*, setting forth information to establish your inability to prepay the fees and costs or give security therefor. You must also include a current six-month history of your inmate trust account. If you are an inmate in TDCJ-CID, you can acquire the application to proceed *in forma pauperis* and the certificate of inmate trust account, also known as *in forma pauperis* data sheet, from the law library at you prison unit.
- 3. The Prison Litigation Reform Act of 1995 (PLRA) provides "... if a prisoner brings a civil action or files an appeal *in forma pauperis*, the prisoner shall be required to pay the full amount of a filing fee." See 28 U.S.C. § 1915. Thus, the court is required to assess and, when funds exist, collect, the entire filing fee or a initial partial filing fee and monthly installments until the entire amount of the filing fee has been paid by the prisoner. If you submit the application to proceed *in forma pauperis*, the court will apply 28 U.S.C. § 1915 and, if appropriate, assess and collect the entire filing fee or an initial partial filing fee, then monthly installments from you inmate trust account, until the entire \$350.00 statutory filing fee has been paid. (The \$50.00 administrative fee does not apply to cases proceeding *in forma pauperis*.)
- 4. If you intend to seek *in forma pauperis* status, do not send your complaint without an application to proceed *in forma pauperis* and the certificate of inmate trust account. Complete all essential paperwork before submitting it to the court.

CHANGE OF ADDRESS

It is your responsibility to inform the court of any change of address and its effective date. Such notice should be marked "NOTICE TO THE COURT OF CHANGE OF ADDRESS" and shall not include any motion for any other relief. Failure to file a NOTICE OF THE COURT OF CHANGE OF ADDRESS may result in the dismissal of your complaint pursuant to Rule 41(b), Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

I. PREVIOUS LAWSUITS:

Α.	Ha	ve you filed any other lawsuit in state or federal court relating to your imprisonment? $\underline{\hspace{0.2cm}}$ YES $\underline{\chi}$ NO
В.		your answer to "A" is "yes", describe each lawsuit in the space below. (If there is more than one want, describe the additional lawsuits on another piece of paper, giving the same information.)
	1.	Approximate date of filing lawsuit: N/A
	2.	Parties to previous lawsuit:
		Plaintiff(s) N/A
		Defendant(s) N/A
	3.	Court: (If federal, name the district; if state, name the county.) N/A
	4.	Cause number: N/A
	5.	Name of judge to whom case was assigned: N/A
	6.	Disposition: (Was the case dismissed, appealed, still pending?)
	7.	Approximate date of disposition: N/A

II. PLACE OF PRESENT CONFINEMENT: <u>JESTER III UNIT</u> EXHAUSTION OF GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES: III. Have you exhausted all steps of the institutional grievance procedure? x YES NO Attach a copy of your final step of the grievance procedure with the response supplied by the institution. IV. PARTIES TO THIS SUIT: A. Name and address of plaintiff: EDWARD HERRERA, 585206 JESTER III UNIT, 3 JESTER RD RICHMOND, TX 77406 B. Full name of each defendant, his official position, his place of employment, and his full mailing address. Defendant #1: WARDEN WHEATON, FULL NAME UNKNOWN, SR. WARDEN IN CHARGE OF CARE, CUSTODY AND CONTROL, EASTHAM UNIT, 2665 PRISON RD 1, LOVE LADY, TX 75851, INDIVIDUAL AND OFFICIAL CAPACITY Briefly describe the act(s) or omission(s) of this defendant which you claimed harmed you. DID NOT PROVIDE ADEQUATE HEALTH SAFETY STANDARDS AT THE UNIT TEXTILE FACTORY CAUSING PLAINTIFF HARM Defendant #2: LORIE DAVIS, DIRECTOR OF TDCJ, IN CHARGE OF CARE, CUSTDODY AND CONTROL OF TDCJ UNITS, P.O. BOX 99, HUNTSVILLE, TX 77342, INDIVIDUAL AND OFFICIAL CAPACITY Briefly describe the acts(s) or omission(s) of this defendant which you claimed harmed you. DID NOT PROVIDE SUFFICIENT HEALTH AND SAFETY MEASURES ON THE EASTHAM UNIT TEXTILE FACTORY Defendant #3: ASSISTANT WARDEN ALLAN, FULL NAME UNKNOWN, 2ND IN COMMAND OF CARE, CUSTOD AND CONTROL ON EASTHAM UNIT, 2665 PRISON RD 1, LOVE LADY, TX 75851, INDIVIDUAL AND OFFICIAL CAPACIT Briefly describe the acts(s) or omission(s) of this defendant which you claimed harmed you. DID NOT PROVIDE ADEQUATE HEALTH SAFETY STANDARDS AT THE UNIT TEXTILE FACTORY CAUSING PLAINTIFF HARM Defendant #4: MAJOR LAMB, IN CHARGE OF DAILTY OPERATIONS AND CARE, CUSTODY AND CONTROL, FULL NAME UNKNOWN, 2665 PRISON RD 1, LOVE LADY, TX 75851, INDIVIDUAL AND OFFICIAL CAPACITY Briefly describe the act(s) or omission(s) of this defendant which you claimed harmed you.

Rev. 05/15

DID NOT PROVIDE PLAINTIFF WITH ADEQUATE HEALTH SAFETY MEASURE IN THE TEXTILE FACTORY CAUSING HARM

FAILED TO INFORM THE INMATES OF THE RISK ASSOCIATED WITH BREATHING IN THOSE POISONESS TEXTILE

CHEMICALS AFTER LONG PERIODS OF TIME

2665 PRISON RD 1, LOVE LADY, TX 75851, INDIVIDUAL AND OFFICIAL CAPACITY Briefly describe the act(s) or omission(s) of this defendant which you claimed harmed you.

Defendant #5: MAJOR CAMPBELL, GARMET FACTORY SUPERVISOR, FULL NAME UNKNOWN

FULL NAME OF EACH DEFENDANT, HISS OFFICIAL POSITION, HIS PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT, AND HIS FULL MAILING ADDRESS CONTINUED

<u>Defendant 6.</u> <u>Supervisor Ms. Masters</u>, Full Name Unknown, In charge of the inmatesworking in the (garmet) textile factory, Individual and Official Capacity, 2665
Prison Rd 1, Love Lady, TX 75851

BRIEFLY ACTS: DID NOT WARN PLAINTIFF OF THE POSSIBLE DANGER OF BREATHING POISONESS CHEMICAL FOR A LONG PERIOD OF TIME IN THE (GARMET) TEXTILE FACTORY.

<u>Defendant 7.</u> <u>Supervisor Capt. Bullard</u>, Supervisor of the (Garmet) textile factory, Full Name Unknown, Official and Individual Capacity, 2665 Prison Rd 1, Love Lady, TX 75851

BRIEFLY ACTS: DID NOT WARN PLAINTIFF OF THE POSSIBLE DANGER OF BREATHING POISONESS CHEMICALS FOR A LONG PERIOD OF TIME IN THE (GARMET) TEXTILE FACTORY.

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State here in a short and plain statement the facts of your case, that is, what happened, where did it happen, when did it happen, and who was involved. Describe how <u>each</u> defendant is involved. <u>You need not give</u> any legal arguments or cite any cases or statutes. If you intend to allege a number of related claims, number and set forth each claim in a separate paragraph. Attach extra pages if necessary, but remember the complaint must be stated briefly and concisely. IF YOU VIOLATE THIS RULE, THE COURT MAY STRIKE YOUR COMPLAINT.

While housed at the Eastham Unit from 2003-2017, Plaintiff was assigned to work
IN THE (GARMET) TEXTILE FACTORY FROM 2005 UNTIL 2016. APPROXIMATELY TEN YEARS.
DURING THAT TIME, PLAINTIFF WAS EXPOSED TO BREATHING IN LARGE AMOUNTS OF DUST,
CHEMICALS AND OTHER POLLUTANTS IN THE FACTORY WITHOUT BEING PROVIDED WITH ANY FORM
OF BREATHING PROTECTION AGAINST THESE POISONOUS CHEMICALS. THE FAILURE TO PROVIDE
A SAFE WORKING ENVIRONMENT RESULTED IN PLAINTIFF BEING DIAGNOSED WITH INTERSTITIAL
Lung Disease with Chronic Hypoxic Respiratory Failure due to Inhatational Lung
INJURIES SUSTAINED WHILE WORKING IN THE FACTORY. THIS ULTIMATELY RESULTED IN
NUMEROUS HOSPITAL STAYS AND PERMANENT PLACEMENT IN THE SHELTERED HOUSING FACILITY

VI. RELIEF:

State briefly exactly what you want the court to do for you. Make no legal arguments. Cite no cases or statutes.

PLAINTIFF IS SEEKING COMPENSATORY AND NOMINAL AND PUNITIVE DAMAGES AND MEDICAL COVERAGE

VII. GENERAL BACKGROUND INFORMATION:

- A. State, in complete form, all names you have ever used or been known by including any and all aliases.

 (NO ALIASES) EDWARD HERRERA
- B. List all TDCJ-CID identification numbers you have ever been assigned and all other state or federal prison or FBI numbers ever assigned to you.

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	VIII.	SAN	CI	10.	NS	:
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- A. Have you been sanctioned by any court as a result of any lawsuit you have filed? ____YES _x_NO
- B. If your answer is "yes," give the following information for every lawsuit in which sanctions were imposed. (If more than one, use another piece of paper and answer the same questions.)
 - 1. Court that imposed sanctions (if federal, give the district and division): N/A
 - 2. Case number: N/A
 - 3. Approximate date sanctions were imposed: N/A
 - 4. Have the sanctions been lifted or otherwise satisfied?

N/A YES N/A NO

STATEMENT OF CLAIM CONTINUED

AT JESTER III UNIT, WHICH IS A MEDICAL FACILITY DESIGNED TO CARE AND TREAT MEDICALLY ILL INMATES IN NEED OF SERIOUS MEDICAL ATTENTION. THE DISREGARD FOR THE SAFETY AND WELFARE OF THE PLAINTIFF HAS CAUSED HIS CONDITION TO BE PERMANATELY DISABLED, REQUIRING FULL TIME 24 HOUR DAILY OXYGEN USE AND PLACING PLAINTIFF IN A WHEELCHAIR AS WELL AS SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCING HIS LIFESPAN. THIS LACK OF FUTURE EMPLOYABILITY, HEALTH COSTS, REDUCED QUALITY OF LIFE AND PSYCOLOGICAL IMPACT HAS A DEVASTATING EFFECT ON PLAINTIFF AND HIS IMMEDIATE FAMILY. RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THIS UNSAFE ENVIRONMENT CAUSING THESE DAMAGES INCLUDE BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO THE FOLLOWING DEFENDANTS: LORIE DAVIS (DIRECTOR) OF TDCJ, INDIVIDUAL AND OFFICIAL CAPACITY, SENIOR WARDEN WHEATON, WARDEN AT EASTHAM UNIT, FULL NAME UNKNOWN, INDIVIDUAL AND OFFICIAL CAPACITY

Assistant Warden Allan, 2nd in charge of Eastham Unit, Full Name Unknown, Individual and Official Capacity

MAJOR CAMPBELL, (GARMET) TEXTILE FACTORY SUPERVISOR ON EASTHAM UNIT, FULL NAME UNKNOWN, INDIVIDUAL AND OFFICIAL CAPACITY

Ms. Masters, (Garmet) Textil Factory Supervisor on Eastham Unit, Full Name Unknown, Individual and Official Capacity

<u>CAPT. BULLARD</u>, (GARMET) TEXTILE FACTORY SUPERVISOR ON EASTHAM UNIT, FULL NAME UNKNOWN, INDIVIDUAL AND OFFICIAL CAPACITY

THESE DEFENDANTS INDIVIDUALLY AND OFFICIALLY FAILED TO PROVIDE PLAINTIFF WITH THE NECESSARY SAFETY MEASURES TO PREVENT HIM FROM BECOMMING INFECTED WITH A DEADLY LUNG DISEASE AND SUSTAINING INJURIES.

C. Has any court ever warned or notified you that sanctions could be imposed? YES x NO D. If your answer is "yes," give the following information for every lawsuit in which a warning was issued. (If more than one, use another piece of paper and answer the same questions.) 1. Court that issued warning (if federal, give the district and division): N/A 2. Case number: N/A 3. Approximate date warning was issued: N/A Executed on: (Signature of Plaintiff) PLAINTIFF'S DECLARATIONS 1. I declare under penalty of perjury all facts presented in this complaint and attachments thereto are true and correct. 2. I understand, if I am released or transferred, it is my responsibility to keep the court informed of my current mailing address and failure to do so may result in the dismissal of this lawsuit. 3. I understand I must exhaust all available administrative remedies prior to filing this lawsuit. 4. I understand I am prohibited from brining an *in forma pauperis* lawsuit if I have brought three or more civil actions or appeals (from a judgment in a civil action) in a court of the United States while incarcerated or detained in any facility, which lawsuits were dismissed on the ground they were frivolous, malicious, or failed to state a claim upon which relief may be granted, unless I am under imminent danger of serious physical injury. 5. I understand even if I am allowed to proceed without prepayment of costs, I am responsible for the entire filing fee and costs assessed by the court, which shall be deducted in accordance with the law from my inmate trust account by my custodian until the filing fee is paid.

WARNING: Plaintiff is advised any false or deliberately misleading information provided in response to the above questions may result in the imposition of sanctions. The sanctions the court may impose include, but are not limited to, monetary sanctions and the dismissal of this action with prejudice.

Edward Henera

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS LUFKIN DIVISION

Edward Herrera 585206 Plaintiff

JESTER III UNIT
PLACE OF CONFINEMENT

JURY TRIAL DEMAND

MEMORANDUM OF LAW IN SUPPORT OF PRISONER'S CIVIL RIGHTS COMPLAINT 1983

To the Honorable Judge of Said Court:

Comes now, Edward Herrera, Plaintiff, PRO-SE and would like to show the Court the following:

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS LUFKIN DIVISION

EDWARD HERRERA 585206

PLAINTIFF

JESTER III UNIT

PLACE OF CONFINEMENT

VS.

JURY TRIAL DEMAND

DEFENDANTS

- 1. LORIE DAVIS, DIRECTOR, INDIVIDUAL AND OFFICIAL CAPACITY
- 2. WARDEN WHEATON, WARDEN, FULL NAME UNKNOWN, INDIVIDUAL AND OFFICIAL CAPACITY
- 3. <u>Assistant Warden Allan</u>, Assistant Warden, Full Name Uknown, Individual and Official Capacity
- 4. MAJOR LAMB, UNIT MAJOR, FULL NAME UNKNOWN, INDIVIDUAL AND OFFICIAL CAPACITY
- 5. Major Campbell, Supervisor of Textile Factory, Full Name Unknown, Individual and Official Capacity
- 6. <u>Ms. Masters</u>, Supervisor of Textile Factory, Full Name Uknown, Individual and Official Capacity
- 7. <u>Capt. Bullard</u>, Supervisor of Textile Factory, Full Name Unknown, Individual and Official Capacity

CRUEJURISDICTIONAL RIGHTS

THE UNITED STATES EASTERN DISTRICT COURT, LUFKIN DIVISION HAS JURISDICTION DUE TO PLAINTIFF'S INJURIES BEING SUSTAINED AT THE EASTHAM UNIT, TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM IN LOVE LADY, TEXAS, 2665 PRISON RD, 1, 75851.

CRUEL AND UNUSUAL PUNISHMENT

THE EIGHTH AMENDMENT, WHICH FORBIDS CRUEL AND UNUSUAL PUNISHMENT, GOVERNS THE TREATMENT OF CONVICTED PRISONERS. TO WIN AN EIGHTH AMENDMENT CASE, YOU MUST ESTABLISH BOTH AN OBJECTIVE COMPONENT, THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE CHALLENGED CONDITIONS, AND A SUBJECTIVE COMPONENT, AND THE STATE OF MIND OF THE OFFICIALS WHO ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THEM. IN PLAINTIFF'S CASE, HE WAS FORCED TO WORK IN THE (GARMET) TEXTILE FACTORY FOR APPROXIMATELY TEN (10) YEARS WITHOUT BEING

CRUEL AND UNUSUAL PUNISHMENT CONTINUED

PROVIDED WITH THE NECESSARY BREATHING MASK TO AVOID BEING EXPOSED TO THE POISONOUS CHEMICALS UTILIZED IN THE FACTORY. THE SUPERVISORS, MAJOR CAMPBELL AND MS. MASTERS AND CAPT. BULLARD WHO WERE CONSIDERED LICENSED AND HIGHLY TRAINED IN TEXTILE FACTORY WORK SHOULD HAVE KNOWN THE RISK AND TAKEN THE NECESSARY PREVENTIVE MEASURES TO INSURE THE SAFETY AND WELFARE OF THE INMATES. RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISIONS CONCERNING PRISONERS EIGHTH AMENDMENT CLAIMS HAVE EMPHASIZED PHYSICAL HARM, OR THE RISK OF IT. THE COURT HAS HELD THAT UNSAFE CONDITIONS THAT POSE AN UNREASONABLE RISK OF SERIOUS DAMAGE TO (A PRISONER) FUTURE HEALTH, DO VIOLATE THE EIGHTH AMENDMENT EVEN IF THE DAMAGE HAS NOT YET OCCURRED AND MAY NOT AFFECT EVERY PRISONER EXPOSED TO THE CONDITIONS. In numerous decisions have held that conduct can violate the Eighth Amendment EVEN IF IT DOES NOT INFLICT PHYSICAL INJURY, OR CAUSE LASTING OR PERMANENT HARM. WITH RESPECT TO CONDITIONS OF CONFINEMENT, THE DELIBERATE INDIFFERENCE TEST IS USED TO DETERMINE WHETHER OFFICIALS ACTED WITH A SUFFICIENTLY CULPABLE STATE OF MIND. UNDER THIS STANDARD, PRISON OFFICIALS ARE LIABLE FOR DENYING HUMANE CONDITIONS OF CONFINEMENT, SIMPLY BY KNOWING THAT AN INMATE MAY HAVE FACED A SUBSTANTIAL RISK OF SERIOUS HARM AND DISREGARDED THAT RISK BY FAILING TO TAKE REASONABLE MEASURES TO ABATE IT. SIMILARLY, ALLEGED DEFICIENCIES IN MEDICAL CARE AND FACILITIES REQUIRE A SHOWING OF DELIBERATE INDIFFERENCE TOWARD SERIOUS MEDICAL NEEDS. DELIBERATE INDIFFERENCE TO MENTAL HEALTH AS WELL AS PHYSICAL NEEDS IS ACTIONABLE. THE HEALTH RISK POSED BY INVOLUNTARY EXPOSURE TO ENVIRONMENTAL TOBACCO SMOKE (ETS) CAN FORM THE BASIS OF AN EIGHTH AMENDMENT VIOLATION. PRISONERS NEED NOT SHOW PRESENT INJURY TO STATE A CLAIM, BUT MUST EXPOSURE TO UNREASONABLY HIGH LEVELS OF ETS, THAT SERIOUSLY THREATEN THEIR FUTURE HEALTH.

CASE LAW, CRUEL AND UNUSUAL PUNISHMENT

MORGAN V. MORGENSEN, 465 F.3D 1041, 1045-1047 (9TH CIR.2006)

8th Amendment claim stated when inmate forced to continue working in prison print shopt despite notitying officials of dangerously defective printing press.

SMITH V. U.S. 561 F.3d 1090, 1104-05 (10TH CIR.2009)

8th Amendment claim stated where prisoner assigned to work in closet known to contain asbestos.

CASE LAW, CRUEL AND UNUSUAL PUNISHMENT CONTINUED

FARMER, 511 U.S. AT 841-42

THE SUPREME COURT REJECTED AN OBJECTIVE STANDARD UNDER WHICH A PRISON OFFICIAL WHO WAS UNAWARE OF A SUBSTANTIAL RISK OF HARM TO AN INMATE WOULD NEVERTHELESS BE HELD LIABLE UNDER THE EIGHTH AMENDMENT IF THE RISK WAS OBVIOUS AND A REASONABLE PRISON OFFICIAL WOULD HAVE BEEN AWARE OF IT. THE OFFICIAL MUST BOTH BE AWARE OF THE FACTS FROM WHICH THE INFERENCE COULD BE DRAWN THAT A SUBSTANTIAL RISK OF SERIOUS HARM EXISTS, AND HE MUST ALSO DRAW THE INFERENCE. HELLING V. MCKINNEY, 509 U.S. 25, 34-35 (1993)

8th Amendment Claim stated by inmate alleging that prison officials with deliberate indifference, exposed him to levels of ETS posing unreasonable risk of serious damage to future health.

DELIBERATE INDIFFERENCE

AS WITH OTHER EITHTH AMENDMENT CLAIMS, THE DELIBERATE INDIFFERENCE STANDARD REQUIRES A PLAINTIFF TO SHOW THAT THE DEFENDANT'S HAD ACTUAL KNOWLEDGE OF AN OBJECTIVELY CRUEL CONDITION AND DID NOT RESPOND REASONABLY TO THE RISK. ANOTHER CLAIM A PLAINTIFF CAN FILE IS MEDICAL MALPRACTICE, SINCE A MISDIAGNOSIS OR NONDIAGNOSIS RESULTING FROM FAILURE TO EXERCISE ORDINARY KNOWLEDGE, SKILL AND CARE DOES CONSTITUTE MALPRACTICE. HOWEVER, THE COURT DOES NOT HAVE TO ACCEPT MEDICAL STAFF'S STATEMENTS THAT THEY DID NOT KNOW YOU HAD A SERIOUS NEED IF THERE IS EVIDENCE (DIRECT OR INDIRECT) TO THE CONTRARY. THE SAME IS TRUE WHERE NON-MEDICAL PERSONNEL FAIL TO ACT BUT THERE IS EVIDENCE THAT THEY DID KNOW YOU WERE ILL OR AT RISK. IN PLAINTIFF'S CASE LORIE DAVIS, DIRECTOR AND WARDEN WHEATON, WARDEN AND ASSISTANT WARDEN ALLAN, AND UNIT MAJOR LAMB, ALL ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CARE CUSTODY AND CONTROL OF THE INMATES ON THE EASTHAM UNIT. UPON ARRIVAL AT THE UNIT, EACH INMATE IS ASSIGNED A JOB BY THE UNIT CLASSIFICATION COMMITTEE WHICH CONSISTS OF THE WARDEN, ASSISTANT WARDEN AND THE Major. The inmate does not have the Luxury to specify which job he wants; he MUST SIMPLY WORK WHICH EVER JOB ASSIGNMENT HE IS INSTRUCTED OR ORDERED TO DO SO. It is the responsibility of these people to make certain that they provide you WITH A SAFE AND HEALTHY WORK ENVIRONMENT BY PROVIDING YOU WITH THE NECESSARY PROTECTION TO PROTECT YOU FROM ANY AND ALL POSSIBILITIES OF DANGEROUS POLLUTANTS AND OTHER POISONOUS MATERIAL, AND THAT THERE ARE PROPERLY TRAINED SKILL PERSONNEL TO ADEQUATELY SUPERVISE THE INMATES IN THE VARIOUS WORK FACTORIES. THE SUPREME

DELIBERATE INDIFFERENCE CONTINUED

COURT HAS ENUNCIATED A TWO PART TEST FOR DETERMINING WHETHER A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL HAS ACTED UNDER COLOR OF STATE LAW. FIRST, THE CLAIMED DEPRIVATION MUST
BE CAUSED BY THE EXERCISE OF A RIGHT OR PRIVILEGE CREATED OR IMPOSED BY THE
STATE OR UNDERTAKEN BY A PERSON FOR WHOM THE STATE IS RESPONSIBLE. SECOND,
THE PRIVATE PARTY MUST BE FAIRLY CHARACTERIZED AS A STATE ACTOR. THE COURT
HAS PROVIDED AT LEAST THREE EXAMPLES OF CONDUCT THAT SATISFIES BOTH PRONGS OF
1983'S UNDER COLOR OF STATE LAW REQUIREMENT. THE FIRST EXAMPLE IS THE MISUSE
OF POWER, POSSESSED BY VIRTUE OF STATE LAW AND MADE POSSIBLE ONLY BECAUSE THE
WRONGDOER IS CLOTHED WITH THE AUTHORITY OF STATE LAW. THE SECOND EXAMPLE OF
CONDUCT THAT MEETS 1983'S UNDER COLOR OF STATE LAW REQUIREMENT IS A DEFENDANT
WHO HAS ACTED TOGETHER WITH OR HAS OBTAINED SIGNIFICANT AID FROM STATE OFFICIALS,
THOUGH NOT AN OFFICER OF THE STATE. THE THIRD EXAMPLE IS AN ACTION BY A
PRIVATE PERSON WHO IS AUTHORIZED TO EXERCISE STATE AUTHORITY.

CASE LAW, DELIBERATE INDIFFERENCE

BENJAMIN V. FRASER, 343 F.3D 35, 52 (2D CIR.2003)

EVIDENCE OF LARGE NUMBERS OF INOPERABLE WINDOWS, CLOGGED OR DIRTY VENTILATION REGISTERS AND EXHAUST VENTS IN SHOWERS AND CELLS, AND POOR AIR QUALITY, PLUS FINDINGS CONCERNING THREATENED AND ACTUAL HEALTH HAZZARDS SUPPORTED FINDING OF CONSTITUTIONALLY INADEQUATE VENTILATION.

BOARD V. FARNHAM, 394 F.3D 469, 486 (7TH CIR.2005)

HOLDING EVIDENCE THAT VENTILATION SYSTEM WAS CONTAMINATED WITH FIBERGLASS DUST AND MOLD SUPPORTED AN EIGHTH AMENDMENT CLAIM.

KEENAN V. HALL, 83 F.3D 1083, 1090 (9TH CIR.1996)

Holding allegations that the air was saturated with fumes of feces, urine and vomit supported an Eighth Amendment ventilation claim.

HARRIS V. ANGELINA COUNTY, TEXAS, 31 F.3d 331, 335 (5th Cir. 1994): WILLIAMS V. GRIFFIN, 952 F.2d 820, 824-25 (4th Cir.1992)

OVERCROWDING ACCOMPANIED BY UNSANITARY AND DANGEROUS CONDITIONS CAN CONSTITUTE AN Eighth Amendment Violation.

CASE LAW, DELIBERATE INDIFFERENCE CONTINUED

WALLIS V. BALDWIN, 70 F.3D 1074, 1077 (9TH CIR. 1995)

HOLDING PRISON OFFICIALS WHO HAD INFORMATION ABOUT POSSIBLE ASBESTOS CONTA-MINATION HAD A DUTY TO INSPECT BEFORE SENDING UNPROTECTED WORK CREWS TO THE LOCATION.

PLAINTIFFS MEDICAL HISTORY

PLAINTIFF WAS FIRST DIAGNOSED WITH ACUTE ON CHRONIC RESPIRATORY FAILURE WITH HYPOXIA, PROGRESSIVE DYSPNEA AND COUGH AND SUSPECT HE HAS PROGRESSIVE INTERSTITIAL LUNG DISEASE. ON THE 20TH DAY OF MARCH 2017. PLEASE SEE ATTACHED EXHIBITS. THE LUNGS ARE UNDEREXPANDED, DIFFUSE POORLY DEFINED AIRSPACE OPAC-ITIES ARE SEEN THROUGHOUT BOTH LUNGS MAY REPRESENT A MULTIFOCAL INFECTIOUS PROCESS VERSUS MODERATE PULMONARY EDEMA, AIRSPACE OPACIFICATION IS MOST PROM-INENT OVER THE RIGHT LOWER LOBE WITH OBSUCRATION OF THE RIGHT HEMIDIAPHRAGM. AN FOCAL CONSOLIDATION CANNOT BE EXCLUDED. THE RIGHT COSTOPHRENIC ANGLE IS BLUNTED SUGGESTINE OF A TRACE PLEURAL EFFUSION. PLAINTIFF HAS MANY HOSPITAL STAYS SINCE BEING DIAGNOSED AND SEVERE WHEIGHT LOSS, PLEASE SEE ATTACHED EXHIBITS. PLAINTIFF WAS ASSIGNED TO WORK IN THE GARMENT FACTORY FROM 2005 UNTIL 2016 FOR APPROXIMATELY 10 YEARS, BREATHING IN POISONOUS CHEMICALS, SO THERE IS RISK OF INHALATIONAL LUNG INJURY. PRIOR TO WORKING AT THE INSTIT-UTIONAL GARMENT FACTORY, PLAINTIFF HAD NO PRIOR MEDICAL LUNG INJURIES. PLAIN-TIFF IS NOW PERMANATELY ON AN OXYGEN MACHINE 24 HOURS A DAY AND CANNOT BREATH ON HIS OWN WITHOUT IT. PLAINTIFF IS ALSO PERMANATELY ASSIGNED TO A WHEELCHAIR DUE TO HIS DIFFICULT BREATHING ISSUES.

THE RIGHT TO SAFE WORKING CONDITIONS

THE THIRTEENTH AMENDMENT TO THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTION FORBIDS SLAVERY OR INVOLUNTARY SERVITUDE, EXCEPT AS A PUNISHMENT FOR CRIME WHEREOF THEPARTY SHALL HAVE BEEN DULY CONVICTED. THUS CONVICTED PRISONERS MAY BE REQUIRED TO WORK AND MAY BE DISCIPLINED IF THEY REFUSE. PERSONS WHO ARE NOT CONVICTS ARE PROTECTED BY THE THIRTEENTH AMENDMENT FROM MANDATORY WORK, EXCEPT THAT THEY MAY BE REQUIRED TO PERFORM, GENERAL HOUSEKEEPING RESPONSIBILITIES, THAT FOR

THE RIGHT TO SAFE WORKING CONDITIONS CONTINUED

HEALTH AND SAFETY MUST BE ROUTINELY OBSERVED IN ANY MULTIPLE LIVING UNIT. Some courts have expanded this last idea beyond helping keep up ones own living AREA TO INCLUDE INSTITUTIONAL TASKS SUCH AS WORKING IN JAIL FOOD SERVICE. IT IS UNCONSTITUTIONAL TO GIVE INMATES JOBS INVOLVING SUPERVISORY OR DISCIPLINARY AUTHORITY OVER OTHER INMATES, BECAUSE OF THE RISK OF VIOLENCE OR EXPLOITATION. PRISONERS MAY NOT BE REQUIRED TO DO WORK THAT IS UNSAFE, BEYOND THEIR PHYSICAL CAPABILITIES, OR CONTRARY TO THEIR RELIGIOUS BELIEFS. THEY MAY NOT BE GIVEN WORK ASSIGNMENTS THAT ARE MEDICALLY INAPPROPRIATE. YOU HAVE A RIGHT TO HUMANE CONDITIONS IN PRISON. CONDITIONS THAT ARE HARSH BUT NOT HARMFUL DO NOT VIOLATE THE EIGHTH AMENDMENT WHEN THEY ACT WITH DELIBERATE INDIFFERENCE TO A PRISON CONDITION THAT EXPOSES A PRISONER TO AN UNREASONABLE RISK OF SERIOUS HARM OR DEPRIVES A PRISONER OF A BASIC HUMAN NEED. TO CHALLENGE PRISON CONDITIONS USING THE EIGHTH AMENDMENT, YOU MUST MEET BOTH OBJECTIVE AND SUBJECTIVE REQ-UIREMENTS. FARMER V. BRENNAN, 511 U.S. 825 (1994) WILSON V. SEITER, 501 U.S. 294 (1991) TO MEET THE OBJECTIVE EIGHTH AMENDMENT STANDARD, YOU NEED TO SHOW THAT YOU WERE DEPRIVED OF A BASIC HUMAN NEED OR YOU WERE SIMPLY EXPOSED TO HARM. UNDER THE SUBJECTIVE PART OF THE TEST, YOU MUST SHOW THAT THE PRISON OFFICIAL YOU ARE SUING KNEW YOU WERE BEING DEPRIVED OR HARMED AND DID NOT RESP-OND REASONABLY. YOU MUST ALSO SHOW HOW YOU WERE INJURED AND PROVE THAT THE DENIAL OF A BASIC NEED CAUSED YOUR INJURY. UNDER THE OBJECTIVE PART OF THE TEST, THE COURT WILL LOOK AT WHETHER THE CONDITION OR CONDITIONS YOU ARE CHALLENGING COULD SERIOUSLY AFFECT YOUR HEALTH OR SAFETY. IN CONSIDERING A CONDITION, A COURT WILL THINK ABOUT HOW BAD IT IS AND HOW LONG IT HAS LASTED. Barney V. Pulsipher, 143 F.3d 1299, 1311 (10th Cir.1998) You must show that YOU WERE INJURED EITHER PHYSICALLY OR PSYCHOLOGICALLY, YOU MAY CHALLENGE CONDITIONS EVEN WITHOUT AN INJURY, IF YOU CAN SHOW THAT THE CONDITION PUTS YOU AT SERIOUS RISK FOR AN INJURY IN THE FUTURE, LIKE SECOND-HAND SMOKE. HELLING v. McKinney, 509 U.S. 25(1993). Under the subjective part of the test, you MUST SHOW THAT THE OFFICIAL YOU ARE SUING ACTED WITH DELIBERATE INDIFFERENCE. WILSON V. TEITER, 501 U.S. 2.94(1991). IT MEANS THAT THE OFFICIAL KNEW OF THE condition and did not respond to it in a reasonable manner. Farmer v. Brennan, 511 U.S. 825(1994). One way to show this is by proving that the condition WAS SO OBVIOUS THAT THE OFFICIAL MUST EITHER KNOW ABOUT IT OR BE PURPOSEFULLY IGNORING IT. COURTS MUST ALSO CONSIDER ANY COMPLAINTS OR GRIEVANCE REPORTS THAT YOU OR OTHER PRISONERS HAVE FILED. VANCE V. PETERS, 97 F.3D 987 (7th

THE RIGHT TO SAFE WORKING CONDITIONS CONTINUED

CIR. 1996), AS WELL AS PRISON RECORDS THAT REFER TO THE PROBLEM. PRISON OFFICIALS CANNOT IGNORE A PROBLEM ONCE IT IS BROUGHT TO THEIR ATTENTION. PRISON OFFICIALS MAY TRY TO ARGUE THAT THE PRISON DOES NOT HAVE ENOUGH MONEY TO FIX PROBLEMS, BUT COURTS DO NOT ACCEPT THIS DEFENSE. CARTY V. TURNBULL, 144. Supp. 2D 395 (V.I.2001), IT IS IMPORTANT TO NOTE THAT WHILE THERE IS A SUBJECTIVE COMPONENT TO EIGHTH AMENDMENT CLAIMS, THE PRISONER NEED NOT SHOW WHY PRISON OFFICIALS ACTED AS THEY DID.

AIR QUALITY AND TEMPERATURE

PRISONERS HAVE SUCCESSFULLY CHALLENGED AIR QUALITY WHEN IT POSED A SERIOUS DANGER TO THEIR HEALTH, PARTICULARLY IN CASES OF SECOND HAND SMOKE, TALAL V. WHITE, 403 F.3D 423 (6TH CIR.2005) AND SEE ALVARADO V. LITSCHER, 267 F.3D 648 (7TH CIR.2001) AND ASBESTOS, LABOUNTY V. COUGHLIN, 137 F.3D 68(2D CIR.1998)

PRISONERS HAVE ALSO SUCCESSFULLY CHALLENGED PROBLEMS WITH LIGHTING, HOPTOWIT V. SPELLMAN, 753 F.2D 779, 783 (9TH CIR. 1985), FIRE SAFETY ID AT 784, FURNISHINGS, BROWN V. BARGEY, 207 F.3D 863 (6TH CIR.2000) ACCOMMODATION OF PHYSICAL DISABILITIES, BRADLEY V. PUCKETT, 157 F.3D 1022 (5TH CIR. 1998), UNSAFE WORK REQUIREMENTS, FRUIT V. NORRIS, 905 F.2D 1147 (8TH CIR. 1990), AS WELL AS OTHER INADEQUATE OR INHUMANE CONDITIONS.

PRAYER ::

WHEREFORE PLAINTIFF PRAYS THIS HONORABLE COURT WILL GRANT SAID RELIEF IN FULL OR IN PART AS IT DEEMS NECESSARY.

SIGNATURE

MARCH 6, 2020

DATE

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, EDWARD HERRERA, PLAINTIFF PRO-SE DID PLACE ONE ORIGINAL AND COPY OF 1983 WITH MEMORANDUM IN SUPPORT THERE OF IN THE UNIT MAILBOX ON THIS THE OF IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CLERK'S OFFICE, EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS, 104 North Third Street, Lufkin, Texas, 75901.

SIGNATURE

March 6, 2020

DATE

UNSWORN DECLARATION

I, Edward Herrera, Plaintiff, PRO-SE, swear that I am the Plaintiff in this action and I know the contents to be true and exact to the best of my know-ledge under the penalty of perjury.

EXECUTED ON THIS THE 61H DAY OF MARCH 2020

Edward Henrera

SIGNED

March 6 HH 2320

JATE

OFFICE USE ONLY

Grievance #: 2019 102670

Date Received: _



Texas Department of Criminal Justice

STEP 1

OFFENDER GRIEVANCE FORM

**************************************	Grievance Code:
Offender Name: EDWARD HERRERA TDCJ# 585206	Investigator ID #: 12593
Init: JESTER III Housing Assignment: SH-40 27	Extension Date: 7/1/2019
Init where incident occurred: EASTHAM	Date Retd to Offender: 100 3 7 2010
You must try to resolve your problem with a staff member before you submit a formal control of the first black of the staff member before you submit a formal control of the staff member before you submit a formal control of the staff member before you submit a formal control of the staff member before you submit a formal control of the staff member before you submit a formal control of the staff member before you submit a formal control of the staff member before you submit a formal control of the staff member before you submit a formal control of the staff member before you submit a formal control of the staff member before you submit a formal control of the staff member before you submit a staff member before you submit a formal control of the staff member before you submit a formal control of the staff member before you submit a staff member b	omplaint. The only exception is when
	When?MARCH/APRIL 2017
•	
Vhat action was taken? ONGOING MEDICAL TREATMENT	
tate your grievance in the space provided. Please state who, what, when, where and the WHILE HOUSED AT THE EASTHAM UNIT FROM 2003-2017, I W	e disciplinary case number if appropriate NORKED IN THE GARMENT FACTORY
FROM 2005 TO 2016. DURING THIS TIME, I BREATHED LARG	
POLLUTANTS IN THE FACTORY WITHOUT BEING PROVIDED ANY	Y FORM OF BREATHING PROTECTION
THIS FAILURE TO PROVIDE A SAFE WORKING ENVIRONMENT F	RESULTED IN BEING DIAGNOSED
WITH INTERSTITIAL LUNG DISEASE WITH CHRONIC HYPOXIC	RESPIRATORY FAILURE, DUE TO
INHALATIONAL LUNG INJURIES SUSTAINED WHILE WORKING	IN THE FACTORY. THIS RESULTED
IN NUMEROUS HOSPITAL STAYS AND PERMANENT PLACEMENT	
LITY AT JESTER III. THIS CONDITION HAS MADE ME PERMA	ANENTLY DISABLED, REQUIRING
FULL TIME OXYGEN AND PLACING ME IN A WHEELCHAIR AS V	WELL AS SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCING
MY LIFESPAN. THIS LACK OF FUTURE EMPLOYABILITY, HEAI	TH COSTS, REDUCED QUALITY OF
LIFE AND PSYCHOLOGICAL IMPACT HAS A DEVASTATING EFFE	ECT ON MYSELF AND MY IMMEDIATE
FAMILY. RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THIS UNSAFE ENVIRONMENT	C CAUSING THESE DAMAGES INCLUDE
BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO DURING SAID TIME FRAME ARE TH	
WARDEN(S) AND ASSISTANT WARDEN(S), UNIT MAJOR(S) AN	
	Party Management Colonial Control Colonial Colon
	to and the state of the state o
	Panda JAAN II Mining KANDA Sidinah ristina yerang Prisida II na Kisinga persama pandang nagaman harataga pangan pangan sa
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	ING. LIGHT DIRECTION OF THE CONTROL

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	de conservante en con-conservante de sur autoritation en activitation de proprietation de la conservante de con
ALAKO MINING MANAGEMENT OF A COLUMN TO THE C	
Action Requested to resolve your Complaint. AN INVESTIGATION TO DET	ERMINE THE FACTS OF THIS
COMPLAINT.	
Offender Signature: Caward Henreng	Date: 3 - 7- 19
Grievance Response:	
Sheltered Housing Unit. Moreover, you have not named any complaints at further action required. Grievance unsubstantiated.	
Signature Authority: J.	Date: 5/17/1/5
State the reason for appeal on the Step 2 Form. Returned because: *Resubmit this form when the corrections are made.	
1. Grievable time period has expired. 2. Submission in excess of 1 every 7 days. *	OFFICE USE ONLY
3. Originals not submitted. *	Initial Submission UGI Initials:
4. Inappropriate/Excessive attachments. *	Grievance #:
5. No documented attempt at informal resolution. *	Screening Criteria Used:
6. No requested relief is stated. *	Date Recd from Offender:
7. Malicious use of vulgar, indecent, or physically threatening language. *	Date Returned to Offender:
8. The issue presented is not grievable.	2 nd Submission UGI Initials:
*	Grievance #:
9. Redundant, Refer to grievance #	Screening Criteria Used:
10. Illegible/Incomprehensible. *	Date Recd from Offender:
11. Inappropriate. *	Date Returned to Offender:
UGI Printed Name/Signature:	3 rd Submission UGI Initials:
Application of the screening criteria for this grievance is not expected to adversely	Grievance #:
Affect the offender's health.	Screening Criteria Used:
Medical Signature Authority:	Date Recd from Offender:



STIMIL SMIT SVIAW

Texas Department of Criminal Justice

STEP 2

OFFENDER GRIEVANCE FORM

Offender Name: EDWARD	HERRERA	TDCJ# <u>585206</u>
Unit: JESTER III		SH11-27
Unit where incident occurred:		

OFFICE USE ONLY

Grievance #: 2019102 670

UGI Recd Date: 1-28-20

HQ Recd Date: <u>/-み8- みの</u>

Date Due: 3-13.20

Grievance Code: 677

Extension Date: ____

You must attach the completed Step 1 Grievance that has been signed by the Warden for your Step 2 appeal to be accepted. You may not appeal to Step 2 with a Step 1 that has been returned unprocessed.

Give reason for appeal (Be Specific). I am dissatisfied with the response at Step 1 because THE RESPONSE
CLEARLY DEMONSTRATES THAT MY STEP ONE GRIEVANCE
WAS NEVER INVESTIGATED AS INDICATED IN THE
RESPONSE, QUOTE, YOUR COMPLAINT OF A LUNG DISEASE
CAUSED BY WORK COMPLETED IN A GARMET FACTORY
CANDOT BE INVESTIGATED BY THIS OFFICE, IT IS THE
GRIEVANCE OFFICE RESPONGIVITY TO FORWARD THE GRIEVANCE
TO THE PROPER SEPARMENT IN ORDER TO REACH AND
ESTABLISH A REASONABLE DETERMINATION OR DISPOSITION.
THIS IS CLERRLY A DELIBERATE ERROR TO AVOID TIDEC.
FROM TAKING RESPONSALUTY FOR THE SILEHERATE INDIFFERENCE
THAT WAS CAUSED BY THEIR FAILURE TO PROVIDE ME WITH
THE NECESSARY SAFETY MEASURES NEEDED TO AVOID PUTTING
ME AT PREAT RISK, This CAUSING MATOR Physical harm.
,
·

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34 2 34 4	
Offender Signature: Elle Julian Jennes	Date: JUNE, 18th, 19
Grievance Response:	
A review of the medical grievance and documentation has been completed regarding yethe garment factory, you were exposed to hazardous materials causing you to have lun investigation to determine what your long-term medical treatment will be.	rour medical complaint during your job assignment ng damage. To remedy this, you are requesting a fo
An appellate review of the medical grievance and clinical record indicates the response your electronic health records, there is no way to determine if your exposure to hazardo your lung issues. Furthermore, after reviewing your medical history, you have received co to present day. Your clinic note from 01/17/2020 documents you are feeling weak with pedal edema and you wanted to stop Lipitor but were advised to continue with medicat being closely monitored by the medical staff. Per documentation you are receiving at Health Care (CMHC) policy A-01.1.	ous materials in the garment factory were the cause on ontinuous medical treatment as far back as 09/27/2016 history of respiratory failure, weight increase with ration. Currently, you are medically unassigned and a
Further review indicates you did not attempt an informal resolution of your medical con to CMHC policy A-12.1, attachment A, regarding getting medical attention. No further a process.	
STEP II MEDICAL GRIEVANCE PROGRAM OFFICE OF PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS TDCJ HEALTH SERVICES DIVISION Signature Authority:	
Returned because: *Resubmit this form when corrections are made.	OFFICE USE ONLY
	Initial Submission CGO Initials:
1. Grievable time period has expired.	Date UGI Recd: Date CGO Recd:
2. Illegible/Incomprehensible.*	(check one)ScreenedImproperly Submitted
3. Originals not submitted. *	Comments:
4. Inappropriate/Excessive attachments.*	Date Returned to Offender:
☐ 5. Malicious use of vulgar, indecent, or physically threatening language.	
☐ 6. Inappropriate.*	Date UGI Recd:
	Date CGO Recd:Improperly Submitted
	Comments:
CGO Staff Signature:	Date Returned to Offender:
	3rd Submission CGO Initials:
	Date UGI Recd:
	Date CGO Recd:
	Comments:
·	Date Returned to Offender:

EDWARD HERRERARC-CLS Document 1 Filed 03/10/20 Page T.D.C. NO# 585206

JESTER III UNIT
3 JESTER ROAD
RICHMOND, TOYAS, 77406



UNITED STATES PLITRIC CLEEKS OFFICES
WARD R. BURKE U.S. CODET HOWE
104 NORTH 3RD STREET

LUFKIN , TEXAS 75901

LEGAL MAIL